## Vulnerable Persons Standard

# Norme sur la protection des personnes vulnérables

October 9, 2019

Hon. David Lametti, MP. Attorney General

Cc:

Right Hon. Justin Trudeau, Prime Minister, Leader of the Liberal Party of Canada, Hon. Carla Qualtrough, MP. Minister of Accessibility, Liberal Party of Canada Hon. Ginette Petitpas Taylor, MP. Minister of Health, Liberal Party of Canada

Dear Minister Lametti,

# Re: Physicians Call for Appeal of the Quebec Superior Court's Decision in *Truchon & Gladu*

We, the undersigned, are physicians representing a broad range of specialties and geographical regions across Canada. We write to add our strong support to the call for an appeal of the Quebec Superior Court's decision in *Truchon & Gladu*. Groups representing citizens who are living with disabilities are also making a very strong case for a federal appeal of this flawed ruling from the perspective of inclusion and equality. We heartily endorse their points and their conclusions<sup>1</sup>. In addition, we add a number of concerns from our own perspective.

As physicians, we are eyewitnesses to the myriad vulnerabilities and challenges that are faced by our patients and their loved ones every day. To those living with limitations, difficulties which may seem minor to the general public can present enormous obstacles to healthy, fulfilling life in community. Many of these obstacles and difficulties result *not* primarily from a medical condition *per se*, however, but from a lack of adequate or appropriate supports for the social determinants of health.

Day after day, we participate in a healthcare system and a social support system that do not come close to meeting the basic needs of our most vulnerable patients. Many physicians experience significant distress due to these disheartening interactions with those whom we are pledged to help, but to whom we have only paltry resources to offer. We are aware of numerous patients across Canada who have chosen medical assistance in dying (MAiD) due to the suffering caused by a lack of proper supports<sup>2</sup>. For all patients who seek an assisted death, we must ask first if they have had access to adequate and funded social and living supports, as

https://cacl.ca/2019/10/04/advocates-call-for-disability-rights-based-appeal-of-the-quebec-superior-courts-decision-in-truchon-gladu/ Et en Français, ici: https://cacl.ca/2019/10/04/jugement-de-la-cour-superieure-du-quebec-dans-laffaire-truchon-et-gladu-des-intervenants-reclament-un-pourvoi-fonde-sur-les-droits-des-personnes-handicapees/

a) <a href="https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/saying-goodbye-to-archie-rolland">https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/saying-goodbye-to-archie-rolland</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The letter can be viewed here:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See, for example:

b) <a href="https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/als-bc-man-medically-assisted-death-1.5244731">https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/als-bc-man-medically-assisted-death-1.5244731</a>

well as exemplary health care and symptom management, in order to assure that they are not seeking an assisted death due to the lack of such basic care and support.

When the original medical assistance in dying legislation was debated in Parliament, there was a clear understanding that MAiD must have limits; that individual rights must be balanced with protections not only for our most vulnerable citizens, but for our society as well. One of the most important foundations of our Canadian identity is that we are a caring, compassionate country. We are proud of our universal healthcare mandate, and we place a high premium on being inclusive and tolerant while working hard toward the accommodation and integration of minority members of our communities. And yet, if the Quebec decision is allowed to stand, we will be in serious danger of losing this fundamental element of our Canadian identity. Our neighbours and our loved ones living with disabilities already continually experience the devaluation of their lives. They are frequently told—often bluntly—that they would be "better off dead." The Foley case in London, Ontario, is one example of this. This decision, if it remains unquestioned, will simply erode provincial health responsibilities for expert clinical care and social support of citizens who are fragile.

"Autonomy" means little without assurance of a predicate right to the elements needed for a full, if different or physically restricted, life. If unchallenged, the judicial decision as it stands means MAiD will proceed without assuring all citizens first have a right to life with dignity--despite limits-rather than only a quick death delivered without the assurance that people who are fragile receive necessary care. In addition, future courts will be more likely to open MAiD to ever-wider "indications" for hastened death if the balance between individual desires and the necessity of community protection and support is not clarified by an appeal of the *Truchon & Gladu* decision to the Québec Court of Appeal and, if necessary, up to the Supreme Court of Canada. Without an appeal, Canada will have moved well beyond allowing an autonomous life-ending decision at the end of life into the realm of death on demand--for almost any reason at any time.

Court decisions matter, and if we truly desire a Canadian society that is inclusive and compassionate, we must defend both our laws and our citizens from misguided decisions such as this one. With strong evidence from the millions of collective patient encounters that we represent, we are deeply concerned for our most vulnerable patients and their loved ones if this decision is not appealed. With the hope of retaining our Canadian identity as a compassionate society and a strong desire to protect both our patients and our healthcare system, we urge Mr. Lametti to appeal the *Truchon & Gladu* decision. We also urge all Canadians to take immediate action by contacting both Minister Lametti and their own Members of Parliament to urge an appeal before the deadline passes on October 11th, 2019.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See: <a href="https://www.ctvnews.ca/health/chronically-ill-man-releases-audio-of-hospital-staff-offering-assisted-death-1.4038841">https://www.ctvnews.ca/health/chronically-ill-man-releases-audio-of-hospital-staff-offering-assisted-death-1.4038841</a>

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#### 222. Dr. Tim Kostamo

Orthopedic Surgeon Burnaby Hospital Clinical Assistant Professor, UBC

## 223. Dr. Jonathan Chan, MD, FRCPC

Rheumatology Clinical assistant professor, UBC Vancouver, BC

## 224. Victoria Marianchuk, MD

Family medicine resident Toronto, ON

## 225. John R McLeod, BSC, MD, CCFP.

Hospitalist Burnaby BC

## 226. Robert Banner, MD, CCFP, FCFP, FRCP(C)

London, ON

## 227. Iris Liu, BSc, MD, CCFP

Family Medicine, Abbotsford, BC

Faculty of Behavioral Medicine and Scholar at Abbotsford-Mission Site of Family Medicine, UBC

#### 228. Shannon Rabuka, MD, FRCPC

Anesthesiology Calgary, AB

## 229. Dr. James Yeung, MD, FRCPC

Rheumatologist Richmond, BC

#### 230. Wi-Guan Lim M.D.

Family physician Vancouver, B.C.

## 231. Dr.Philippa Hawley FRCPC (PM)

BC Cancer Vancouver, BC

## 232. Dr. Genevieve Eder, MSc, MD, CCFP

Family Physician Calgary, AB

## 233. Dr Bill Martin CCFP

FP/ER Miramichi, NB

## 234. William F. Sullivan, MD, CCPF (COE), PhD

Associate Professor, Dept. of Family and Community Medicine, University of Toronto St. Michael's Hospital and Surrey Place Ontario

## 235. Dr. Julia Bright, MD

Family Physician Chilliwack, BC

## 236. Dr Toyin Adeyemo, MD FRCPC

Psychiatrist Langley Memorial Hospital

## 237. Sheila Rutledge Harding, MD, MA, FRCPC

Medical Consultant & Division Head, Transfusion Medicine, Saskatoon Area Professor, College of Medicine, University of Saskatchewan Saskatoon, SK

## 238. Cyril Chan M.D

Family Physician (retired) British Columbia

## 239. Dr. Joel Emery

Staff Physician Kamloops, BC

## 240. Vanna Schiralli, MD, CCFP, FCFP

Family Physician St. Michael's Hospital Toronto, ON

## 241. Peter Chan, MD, FRCPC (Geriatric Psychiatry)

Clinical Professor of Psychiatry, UBC Consultant Psychiatrist, Vancouver General Hospital

## 242. Harvey Max Chochinov, OC, OM, MD, PhD, FRCPC, FRSC, FCAHS Distinguished Professor of Psychiatry, University of Manitoba Winnipeg, MB

## 243. Lucinda McQuarrie, MD, CCFPC

Langley Memorial Hospital, UBC, British Columbia

#### 244. Dr. Althea Burrell BASc MD FRCPC

Adult Respirology Markham, ON

## 245. Dr. Lubomir Alexov. BSc, CCFP(PC)

Associate Professor University of Toronto Scarborough, ON

## 246. Melaine Ryper, MD, FRCP

Emergency Medicine Vancouver, BC

## 247. Dr Virgil Danescu CCFP

Abbotsford, BC

## 248. Dr. Kaspar Ng, BScPhm, MD

Pediatrics Resident University of Calgary

## 249. Carolyn Van Schagen

Family doctor Langley Memorial Hospital British Columbia

#### 250. Dr. Hailey Barker BSc, MD

Family Physician Calgary, AB

## 251. Hester Vivier

Family Physician Fort Langley, BC

## 252. Paul Graham, MD, CCFP

University of Calgary British Columbia

#### 253. Dr Alicia Bong, MD, CCFP

Vancouver, BC

#### 254. Philip J. Hanam MD, CCFP

Family Physician Vancouver, BC

## 255. Warren Terry MD, MEd, CCFP(EM), FRCSC

Pediatric Orthopedic Surgeon, Clinical Instructor UBC Maple Ridge, BC

## 256. Christopher More, MD, CCFP (FPA)

Carman, MB

## 257. Renata Leong, MDcM, MHSc, CCFP, FCFP

Staff Physician DFCM, St. Michael's Hospital Assistant Professor DFCM, University of Toronto

## 258. Pamela Gold, MD, CCFP

Hanover, ON

#### Susan MacDonald MD MHSc FCFP

Queens Dept of Family Medicine

## 260. Andrew Yan Sim, MD, CCFP(SEM), Dip. Sport Med

Adjunct Professor McMaster University Toronto, ON

## 261. Balfour M. Mount, OC, OQ, MD, FRCSC, LLD

Emeritus Professor, McGill University

## 262. Dr. Robert S. Hauptman, BMSc, MD, MCFP

Family Physician St. Albert, AB

## 263. Tiffaney Kittmer, MD, FRCSC

Goderich, ON

#### 264. Michael Destounis, MD CM

Psychiatry resident at McGill University Montreal, QC

#### 265. Wei Liu, MD

London, ON

## 266. Ron Starra, MD, FRCP(C)

Full-time Internist CISSSO (Gatineau), associate professor McGill Cantley, QC

#### 267. Nadine Marquis, BSc (H)

**UBC Medical Student Class of 2020** 

#### 268. Dion Davidson, MD, FRCSC, FACS

Vascular Surgery and Critical Care - Valley Regional Hospital Assistant Professor - Dalhousie University Department of Surgery Kentville, NS

## 269. Peter Daley, MD, MSc, FRCPC, DTM+H

Associate Professor, Disciplines of Medicine and Laboratory Medicine Memorial University and Eastern Health St John's, NL

## 270. Maryam Garabedian, BSc, MD, PGY-1 Family Medicine

University of British Columbia - Okanagan South Program Penticton. BC

## 271. Dr. Heather Craig, MD, CCFP

Calgary, AB

#### 272. Dr. Kevin Kobes, MD

Resident in Radiology & Nuclear Medicine Edmonton, AB

#### 273. Dr. Jonathan Ehmann

Diagnostic and MSK Interventional Radiologist Calgary, AB

#### Lisa Marguerite Sennewald, MD

Primary Care Physician: Mental Health & Substance Use FHA/ UBC Faculty of Medicine Clinical Teacher Surrey, BC

#### 275. LeeAnne Luft, MD, MSc, FRCPC

Infectious diseases Kelowna, BC

## 276. Dr. Paul Marrocco MD, FRCP(C)

Radiologist Northumberland Hills Hospital Coburg, ON

## 277. Roman Gusztak MD, MSc, FRCP(C)

Pediatric anesthesia/critical care Staff pediatric anesthesiologist University of Saskatchewan Saskatoon, SK

#### 278. H. Schipper BASc (Eng), MD, FRCPC

Professor of Medicine Adjunct Professor of Law University of Toronto

#### 279. Karen Trollope, MD, PhD, CCFP

Family Physician
Part-time faculty member at McMaster University
Hamilton Ontario

## 280. Emily Kogel, BAS, MD Candidate 2021

Schulich School of Medicine & Dentistry (Western University) - Windsor Campus

#### 281. Dr. Kristin Harris, MD, CCFP

Winnipeg, Manitoba

#### 282. Jonathan Lee, MA

Medical Student University of Alberta

#### 283. Juliane Riemer

Family Physician, Victoria, BC

## 284. Keith M Lee, BHSc (Hons), MD

Internal Medicine Resident University of Toronto

## 285. Dr Benjamin McNaull, CCFP

Orillia, ON

## 286. Arnold J Voth, MD LMCC, FRCP(C), FACP

Retired professor of Internal Medicine, University of Alberta Edmonton, AB

## Jason Wilson, PhD, MD, FRCPC

Anesthesiology Vancouver General Hospital British Columbia

## 288. Dr. Cheryl Wilson

Peace Arch Hospital White Rock, BC

## 289. Dr. Claire Gaudreault

Montréal, QC

#### 290. D. Bruce Snyder, MD

General Practioner (Retired) Cambridge, ON

## 291. Norman D. Causton, M.D.

General Surgeon, Chilliwack, BC

#### 292. Dr. Robert W. Wilson MD, FRCPC (Pediatrics)

Clinical Associate Professor UBC Kelowna, BC

## 293. Denise C. Hill MD FRCP(C) CSCN (EMG)

Clinical Associate Professor, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Calgary, AB

## 294. Keith G. Boughton, MD, CCFP

Kamloops, BC

## 295. Rebecca Adams MD

Fraser Health Langley, BC

## 5. Dr Amy Megyesi, MD CCFP Shuswap Lake Hospital 296.

UBC clinical instructor Salmon Arm BC

## 297.

7. Randy Montag
Family doctor, ER physician, chief of staff at HDH Hanover, ON

#### 298. James Boudreau

PGY-3 Internal Medicine Halifax, NS

#### 299. Patrick Stel

Family Physician Victoria, BC

## 300.

). Christopher Newcombe Emergency Physician CCFP (EM) Nanaimo, BC